

U. S. ISSUES RULES AFFECTING PORTS

Orders Imposed on Ships of Belligerent Vessels Are Announced.

TO UPHOLD NEUTRALITY

Navy Department Declares Ships Must Furnish Proof of Not Engaging in Hostilities.

Rules for the guidance of American port authorities with regard to permitting armed merchant vessels of belligerent nationality and merchant vessels acting as tenders for belligerent warships to leave United States ports were issued by Acting Secretary of State Lansing yesterday afternoon.

The issuance of the rules is the result of cases which already have arisen under both heads. English passenger liners carrying guns, have sought to leave United States ports, claiming that their armament was solely for purposes of defense and that they did not intend to cruise or operate against hostile vessels. The department rules that such vessels need not be detained if the evidence, after thorough investigation in each case, justifies the contention that the armament is for defense only.

What character of evidence will be regarded as proof of the absence of intention to engage in offensive operations is stated specifically in the department's rules.

Affecting Neutrality.

With regard to belligerent ships using United States ports as bases of operation, through the medium of merchant vessels acting as tenders to bring them supplies, the department lays down the general rule that the decision will be against the vessel suspected if it takes supplies for warships other than once in three months from American ports. Detailed rules also are provided to show what operations by suspected merchant vessels will be regarded as inconsistent with the neutrality of the United States.

The department rules that the presence on board a belligerent merchant vessel of armament and ammunition is a presumption that the vessel has become a ship of war, but the owners or agents may overcome this by evidence showing that the armament is solely for defense. Indications of such evidence are that the caliber of the guns does not exceed six inches; that the guns and small arms carried are few in number; that no guns are mounted forward; that the quantity of ammunition carried is small; that the vessel is manned by its usual officers and crew; that the vessel clears for a port lying in its usual trade route, or a port indicating it is engaged in the same trade as before hostilities; that the vessel takes on board fuel and supplies sufficient only to carry it to its destination or its customary amounts; that the cargo consists of articles unsuited for a ship of war; that the vessel carries passengers not suited for military purposes, particularly women and children; that the speed of the vessel is slow.

It is furthermore provided that port authorities should immediately report to Washington the arrival of an armed vessel of a belligerent flag; no clearances will be granted for such vessels without authority from Washington.

Carrying of Supplies.
Regarding the carrying of supplies to belligerent warships by vessels clearing from American ports, the department holds that a common rumor or suspicion regarding a merchant vessel's intentions does not impose upon American port authorities to detain the vessel unless it is positively known that the vessel is engaged in carrying supplies to belligerent warships. Such rumors, supported by circumstantial evidence, however, warrant the detention of such a vessel for investigation.

Such circumstantial evidence is the presence of a belligerent warship off the port where the vessel is clearing, when the merchantman is of the same nationality as the nearby belligerent warship; when the vessel taking on naval supplies has not been cleared for such previous voyage; when coal or other supplies are purchased by agents of a belligerent or when an agent of a belligerent is taken on board the vessel.

The department's ruling states that the essential idea of neutrality is the prevention of the base for naval operations by belligerent in the United States, or territory by a naval tender of the belligerent, or by a merchant vessel in belligerent service, which is laden with fuel or other naval supplies.

Case of Unneutral Conduct.

Even if the supplies are shipped directly to an established naval base in territory controlled by a belligerent, there is still no duty of detention imposed upon the United States government. A neutral can be charged with unneutral conduct in such cases only when the supplies, furnished to a belligerent warship, are furnished to it directly in a port of the neutral nation or through naval tenders or merchant vessels, that fact imposes no duty upon the United States, as it is the duty of the other neutral States, and not the United States, to prevent unneutral acts being performed upon its territory.

GEIMANS SHOOT TRAITOR.

Burgund Youth Led Detachment Into Death's Door.

Paris, Sept. 20.—A Bavarian general tells this story of a young Alsatian's heroism.

Toward the end of August the Germans appearing at the village of Burgund, near Sainte Marie-Aux-Mines, inquired of a young man named Theophile Jassout if there were any French in any of the houses. The young fellow giving a negative response, the Germans advanced and were immediately the object of a vigorous fusillade from a party of French soldiers lodged in a house. The troops passed and after a smart skirmish the Germans retired.

They instantly sought out Jassout and made him a prisoner. Being interrogated he declared that he had been perfectly well aware of the presence of the French soldiers when he gave the misleading answer. He declared he had deceived them purposely. Considering that, as a German subject, he had been guilty of an act of high treason, the Germans had the lad shot.

THE WAR REFUGEES DIDN'T HAVE TIME TO THINK ABOUT CLOTHES.—By Goldberg.

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French Hearts Ache for Notre Dame Cathedral

Historic Edifice Where Kings of France Used to Be Crowned Is Target for German Shells Screaming Into Rheims. Other Places Mentioned in War Primer.

The famous Cathedral of Notre Dame, where the Kings of France used to be crowned, was recently the target for German shells in the terrific battles about Rheims. The cathedral is mentioned in today's war primer of the National Geographic Society. The primer reads:

"The Cathedral of Notre Dame, Rheims—The structure, where the Kings of France used to be crowned, replaced an older church, burned in 1211. With the exception of the west front, it was completed in the thirteenth century. Fire destroyed the roof and spires in 1481. In 1821, 1840, 1890 were voted by the National Assembly for repairs to the balustrade and facade, the latter being the finest portion of the building and one of the most perfect masterpieces of the middle ages. The three portals were laden with statues and statues of the towers, 267 feet high, were originally designed to rise 394 feet, the one on the south having contained a bell weighing eleven tons. The interior of the cathedral was 435 feet long, ninety-eight feet wide in the nave and 125 feet high in the center. It had a profusion of statues and stained glass of the thirteenth century. The cathedral possessed fine tapestries, the most important series portraying the life of the Virgin. Costly mural paintings and heavy wood-carving added to the ornamentation.

"Radom—One of the best built provincial towns of Russian Poland, fifty-five miles south of Warsaw, at a point half way between the city and the frontier. Its population is about 22,000, and it has iron and agricultural machine works and tanneries. It occupied the site of what is now Old Radom, 1205. New Radom being founded in 1340 by Casimir the Great, King of Poland. Here Jadwiga was elected Queen of Poland in 1382. Several great events of the Polish-Swedish war of 1704-5, were the ruin of the old city. It was annexed to Russia in 1815.

"Agram (Zagreb)—The capital of Croatia-Slavonia, Hungary, on the River Sava, 187 miles by rail south of Vienna. It had a population of 79,000 in 1910. Tobacco, linen, carpets, leather, and war material are manufactured in Agram, and a brisk trade is carried on in grain, wines, poultry, honey, silk, and porcelain. The city is divided in three sections, two of them, the Kapitel-Stadt and the Upper Town, having been bitter rivals for centuries, until the aggressions of the Turks forced them to forget their feud and combine for mutual protection. Earthquakes did considerable damage to the town in 1880 and 1901.

"Temesvar—A Hungarian city, on the River Bega, 185 miles south of Budapest, reached by rail, and sixty-eight miles from the Serbian border, consisting of an inner town, formerly strongly fortified, and four suburbs. In 1910 it had 72,500 inhabitants. The most important center of commerce and industry of South Hungary, the city trades in grain, flour, spirits, and horses, and manufactures of linens, cloth, matches, leather, beer, and spirits.

STEAMSHIP MOVEMENTS.
New York, Sept. 20.—Arrived today: Andyk, from Rotterdam.
No sailings.

FOR SALE—HOTEL.

HOTEL MARYLAND, FURNITURE, fixtures, 4 stories, 40 rooms, bar, grill, rooms, pool room, barber shop, business, \$40,000 to \$50,000 a year; price \$35,000, half its original cost, small cash payment, rest could be paid out of business, immediate possession. GEORGE T. MELVIN, owner, Annapolis, Md.

CLASSIFIED WANT ADS

AUTOMOBILES.

FOR HIRE.

IF IT'S HIRING

Use our Ford-door Oldsmobile and other good makes; 5 and 7 passenger cars; reasonable rates.
Phone North 3106.
L. AND J. PASSENGER AUTO.
22 and B. per hour.
None Better.
AUTO HIRE CO., Lincoln 2583.

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS.

WANTED TO PURCHASE FIVE OR ten shares Capital Traction stock for cash. Address, stating price, BOX 25, Washington Herald, 11th & Pa. Main 7006.

WANTED—FURNITURE, CONTENTS

of house; books and magazines. E. HENSLEY, 124 N. Y. ave. Main 7006.

PIANO TUNING.

PIANO TUNING, \$1.50. WORK GUARANTEED. 30 years' experience in repair work. T. HOLVERSON, 1222 North Carolina ave. ne. Lin. 5858.

SPECIAL NOTICE

Leading Grocers Sell
Self-Raising
Miller's
Buckwheat
B. B. EARNshaw & BROS.
Wholesalers, 11th and M Sts. S. E.

THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL MEETING OF the Board of Directors on FRIDAY EVENING, September 25, at 7:30 o'clock, in Room 20, of the Center Market Building, to consider amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws.

S. P. BROWN, CARPENTER AND BUILDER. Sleeping porches and specially Residences, 25 1/2th at ne. Drop me a card.

DIED.

ANDERSON—Departed this life Sunday, September 20, 1914, at 5:30 a. m. JAMES T. son of James A. and Elizabeth Anderson, aged forty-two years.

Funeral from his late residence, 1317 Tenth street northeast, on Tuesday, September 22, at 9:30 a. m. Thence to the Church of the Immaculate Conception, where a service of requiem will be held for the repose of his soul at 9 o'clock. (Friends of the family are respectfully invited.) Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

NECKER—On Sunday, September 20, 1914, at his late residence, 1119 K street southeast, LOUIS A. beloved husband of Alice N. Necker (nee Loper).

Notice of funeral hereafter.

WILLIAMS—Suddenly on Friday, September 18, 1914, RICHARD T. beloved son of Clara V. and the late Walter R. Williams, in the thirty-second year of his age.

Funeral from his late residence, 1219 Eighth street northwest, Monday, September 22, thence to the Immaculate Conception Church, where mass will be said at 9 a. m.

FUNERAL DESIGNS.

FUNERAL FLOWERS
Of Every Description—moderately Priced.
GUDE,
Funeral Designs. Funeral Designs.

THE WASHINGTON HERALD

FOR SALE—HOUSES.

6 Up-to-date HOUSES

The price is only

\$3,150

They are the finest bargains on the Heights. Terms as easy as paying rent. Built to last. Six rooms, cellar, bath, sleeping porch, built-in refrigerator, hot-water heat; steel-constructed stationary wash trays. Take Ninth street car to Kenyon street, then two blocks east to Warner street, and one block north.

Sample, 520 Lamont St.
Open Until 9 P. M.

Saleman on premises; call today. Col. 91.

E. H. GOTTWALS,
Owner,
3123 Warder St. N. W.

Put your savings in one of these ideal homes and let your money grow.

PERSONALS.

WORKINGMEN—MAYBE WE WON'T make a show with 1,200 slightly used overcoats, and expect them to go; think of \$1 to \$10 for a good garment; meantime see us for new pants, \$1.50 to \$2.50. "Mon." One price. JUST'S OLD STAND, 619 D.

MISS WELLS—Manufacturing and Repair Treatment. Hours, 9 to 5. 323 G st. Apartment No. 2.

LOUIS MAIER, CHIROPY, MANICURING, hair dressing, scalp treatment, and facial massage. Phone M. 8012. 309 Kenosia Building, 11th and G sts.

"GRIDIRON CLUB" EXTRA DRY gingerale is a beverage far superior to the ordinary. Ask your dealer for this particular brand. See that the crown is branded "Gridiron Club" extra dry.

MISS CAIN—Manicuring and Scalp Treatment. 716 7th st. nw. Apartment 1. Evenings by appointment. Phone Main 725.

NOTICE: Pawa Tickets Cashed. Second-hand Diamonds and Jewelry bought. Louis Alrasman, 515 G. Opp. Pat. Office.

WATCH REPAIRING.

AMERICAN, ENGLISH, FRENCH, SWISS watch and clock repairing. M. SCHUMACHER, 1204 14th st. nw. Phone N. 1170. All work guaranteed.

TO THE LADIES.

LADIES' DEATH TO WRINKLES. deep or shallow, large or small, old or new. Easily, simply, quickly, permanently at home by you. Booklet mailed free. W. ALEX. BELL, 125 H. n. w.

PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING.

WALL PAPER, 10c, 15c, 25c, and 60c paper, 1c and 10c per piece; rooms papered \$1 up. Plastering repaired without dirt. LE PREUX, 807 P at nw. Phone N. 3481.

LOST.

LOST—ON FRIDAY AFTERNOON, ON Mt. Pleasant car or at Dupont Circle, black hand bag containing papers of value only to owner, and other articles. Return to 2011 N. at. and obtain \$50 reward. The Washington Post.

LOST—A DIAMOND PIN SET IN PLATINUM, 4 inches long and 1-2 wide. Liberal reward if returned to PRESTON GIBSON, the Washington Post.

LOST—PLATINUM WATCH—SQUARE—surrounded by sapphires. Open face, very thin, with words "Cartier Paris" on back, on back, letters "P. G." in blue enamel. \$50 reward if returned to PRESTON GIBSON, the Washington Post.

LOST—A LARGE GOLD CIRCLE PIN Friday afternoon. Liberal reward if returned to Apt. 56, The Albemarle, 11th and T.

LOST—A DIAMOND PIN SET IN PLATINUM, 4 inches long and 1-2 wide. Liberal reward if returned to PRESTON GIBSON, the Washington Post.

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Terms Moderate.

Conditions of Sale of Papers
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Apply MR. REYNOLDS,
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WANTED—FIRST-CLASS COLORED PRESSER.

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WANTED—MAN WHO KNOWS HOW TO SET LEADED GLASS.

See FRANK, at Church, corner Randolph and New Hampshire ave. nw.

I MADE \$300 IN FIVE YEARS WITH A SMALL MAIL ORDER BUSINESS.

Send for free booklet. Tells how. HEACOCK, 24 Lockport, N. Y.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

FIVE CANVASSERS—\$15 A DAY. M. & C. CO., 912 14th st. nw.

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Clearance sale of all second-hand motorcycles. Now is the time to get a second-hand motorcycle at a small price. All guaranteed in good condition.

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FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE—ONE OAK BEDROOM suite, one brass and wood dining room. Call this afternoon or evening before 7:30. 3517 14th st. nw.

REAL ESTATE ADVERTISEMENTS

FOR RENT—HOUSES.

1840 7TH ST.—2 MODERN APARTMENTS of 2 rooms, bath and porch, in perfect repair, low rent to small families. Keys and particulars at NAPPER'S DRUG STORE, 7th at and Fla. ave., and 5th at and Fla. ave. N. 100.

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One hundred vacant apartments. All in excellent condition. Any size, any price, any location. Send for printed list.

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Phone Lincoln 1860.

FOR RENT—ROOMS.

FOR RENT—BEAUTIFUL ROOMS, single or en suite, for light housekeeping. Call at once. 1115 10th st. nw.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED.

TWO NICE ROOMS, 10 FLOOR, HEAT, electricity, gas, light housekeeping. 1025 Fairmont st. nw. 1 block from 11th st.

FOR RENT—FURNISHED.

1025 10TH ST. NW.—APRT. 6. NEW FURNISHED room, 2 men or couple, all modern conveniences.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

GET OUR SALES AND RENT LISTS. JOHN F. DONOHUE & SONS, 24 Pa. ave. S. E.

FOR SALE—FURNITURE.

FOR SALE—FURNITURE, new and slightly used; easy terms. Save money. Buy at HOPWOOD, 8th and K.

WINDOW CLEANING.

PHONE 3, 729 to HAVE YOUR WINDOWS Cleaned. Acme Window Cleaning Co., 21 G. ave.

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BIG REDUCTIONS ON ALL BICYCLES. \$21.50 Bicycle \$18.00 \$25.00 Bicycle \$22.50 \$30.00 Bicycle \$25.00

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FOR SALE—A PAIR OF YOUNG mules, weight 1,200 lbs. each, price \$25.00. Apply F. BURNHIDE, 1425 You St.

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FREE MOVING FOR STORAGE—ON N. 4th st. between 2nd and 3rd. WITH 3 TRANSFER & STORAGE CO., 212 S. 4th St. N. 100.

DAY BY DAY—Grumpy Is a Regular Hague Tribunal When It Comes to Starting Something—Released Sept. 21

BY CLARE VICTOR DWIGGINS



Look for the Dinkelspiel Family in Sunday's Comic Section.